# Preparing to Teach Ethics within the Field Setting

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# Introducing . ..





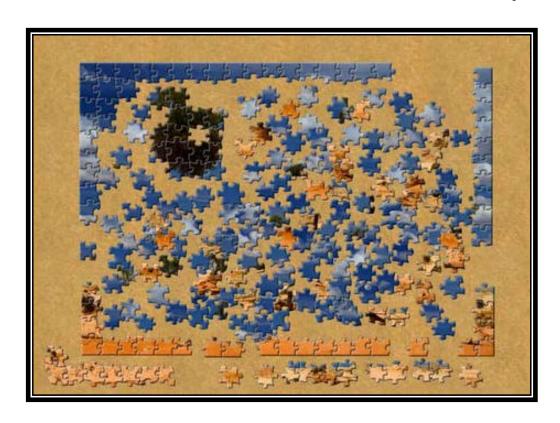
# Icebreaker/Small group

• Work together to assemble the puzzle before you



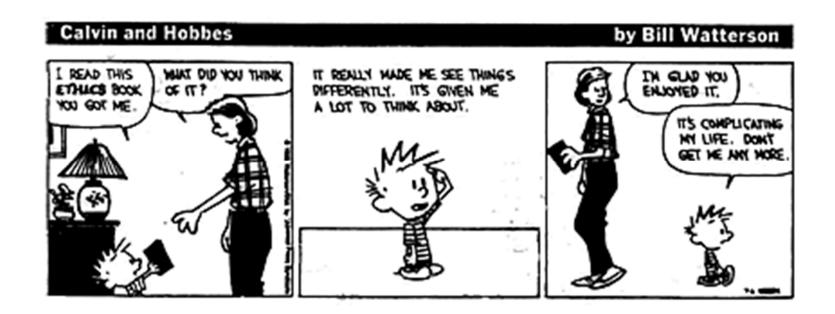


# Ethics in Social Work: What & Why





#### What's Your Dilemma?





#### **Evolution of Social Work Values & Ethics**

- 1943: National Association of Schools of Social Administration advocated for development of professional values
- 1960: First edition of the NASW Code of Ethics issued
- 1967: First revision added in a non-discrimination principle
- 1979: Major revision, greatly expanding and organizing the Code in to various responsibility sections as well as setting forth itself as the standard for everyday conduct of social workers
- 1990's: Four revisions published to address fiscal ethics, social worker impairment, dual relationships, consent issues, etc.
- 2008: Edition that we have been operating under most currently. Expounded upon non-discrimination based on sexual orientation, gender identity and immigration status.
- 2017: Assembly Delegate has voted in newest revision (yet to be fully promulgated). Addresses technology in practice.







# Why in the Field?

Field Instruction is the *Signature Pedagogy* of Social Work Education

Opportunities to apply ethical standards to reallife situations

Supported management of conflict between personal beliefs and social work values



# Models of Teaching

Pre-1970's

 Teaching centered around the "Moral Purpose" of social work

Late 1970's early 1980's  Exploring ethical dilemmas and examining the clash between personal and professional values

Mid-80's

 Connecting ethical concepts to dilemmas in a decisionmaking model approach

1990's

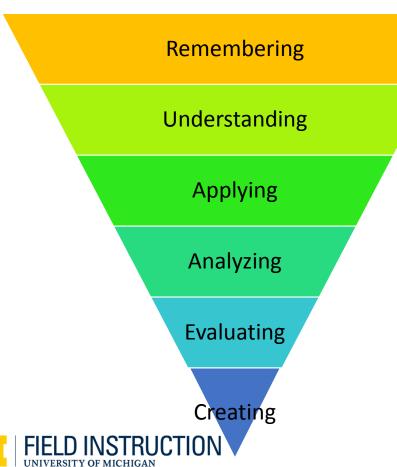
 Expanded thinking to include ethics as a risk management tool

Now

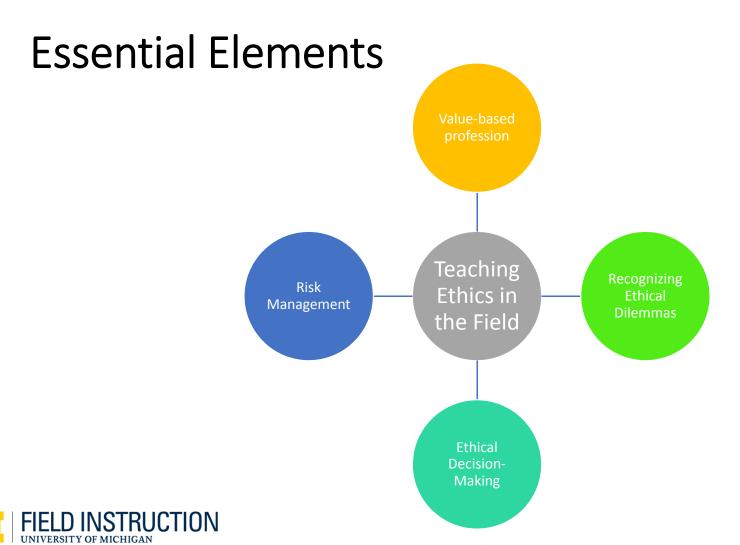
Comprehensive model of teaching



# From Foundation through Advanced Practice



- Beginner: Remembering and Understanding
  - Naming, Selecting, Memorizing, Recalling, Describing, Predicting, Showing
- Experienced: Applying and Analyzing
  - Demonstrating, Interpreting,
    Determining, Practicing, Concluding
- Advanced: Evaluating and Creating
  - Judging, Discriminating, Measuring, Debating, Integrating, Producing



#### Values in the Field: Three Lenses





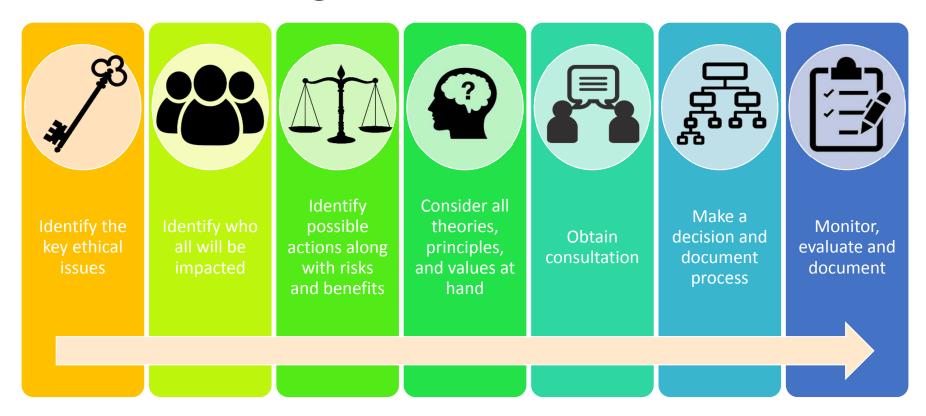
#### **Ethical Dilemmas**

- Definition
- The 3 Lenses
- Tools for Teaching
  - Stories from your experience
  - Current event discussions
  - Case studies
  - Supervision
  - Peer consultation
    - Some organizations have ethics grand rounds on a routine basis





# **Decision Making**





# Risk Management

- Using an ethical basis to minimize your practice's risk of harm to all stakeholders
- Frederic Reamer's Ethics Audit Model
  - ID known risks and your risk level (No Risk to High Risk)
  - Make modifications as appropriate to your practice
  - Develop protocols for ethical dilemma resolution
  - Procedures in place to identify risk and to prevent complaints





# Considerations for Rural & Marginalized Communities

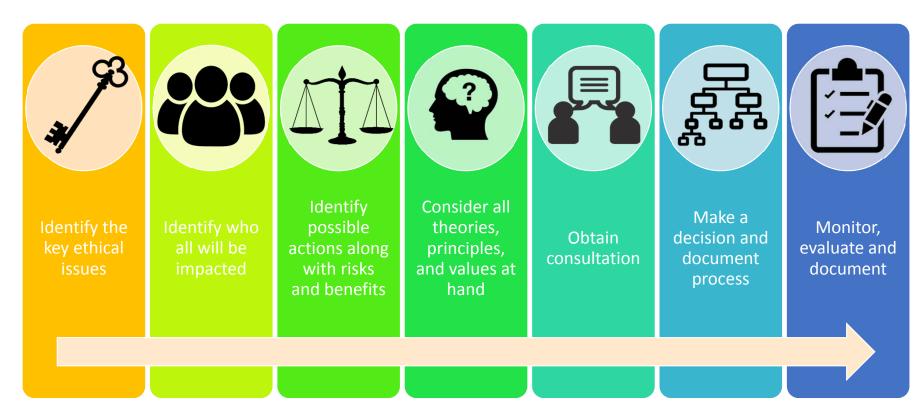
- Duality of Relationships
- Boundary Challenges
- Confidentiality Complications
- Cultural responsiveness
- Isolation
- Organizational Mission
- Management of disclosure
- Working with families



Life in a small town



# Your Dilemma, Your Student





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